

## HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES—CONTINUED

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
7103(a)(4)(A)	41:605(a) (3d sentence).	Pub. L. 95-563, § 6(a) (3d, 4th sentences), Nov. 1, 1978, as added Pub. L. 103-355, title II, § 2351(a)(1), Oct. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 3322, amended Pub. L. 104-106, div. D, title XLIII, § 4321(a)(6), Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 671.
7103(a)(4)(B)	41:605(a) (4th sentence).	
7103(a)(5) ....	41:605(a) (8th sentence).	
7103(b)(1) ....	41:605(c)(1) (last sentence).	Pub. L. 95-563, § 6(c)(1) (last sentence), Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2385; Pub. L. 102-572, title IX, § 907(a)(1)(A), Oct. 29, 1992, 106 Stat. 4518; Pub. L. 103-355, title II, § 2351(b), Oct. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 3322.
7103(b)(2) ....	41:605(c)(7).	Pub. L. 95-563, § 6(c)(6), (7), as added Pub. L. 102-572, title IX, § 907(a)(1)(B), Oct. 29, 1992, 106 Stat. 4518.
7103(b)(3) ....	41:605(c)(6).	
7103(c)(1) ....	41:605(a) (last sentence).	
7103(c)(2) ....	41:604.	
7103(d) .....	41:605(a) (5th sentence).	
7103(e) .....	41:605(a) (6th, 7th sentences).	
7103(f)(1) ....	41:605(c)(1) (1st sentence).	Pub. L. 95-563, § 6(c)(1) (1st sentence), (2), Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2385; Pub. L. 103-355, title II, § 2351(b), Oct. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 3322.
7103(f)(2) ....	41:605(c)(2).	
7103(f)(3) ....	41:605(c)(3).	
7103(f)(4) ....	41:605(c)(4).	Pub. L. 95-563, § 6(c)(4), Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2385; Pub. L. 103-355, title II, § 2351(e), Oct. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 3322.
7103(f)(5) ....	41:605(c)(5).	
7103(g) .....	41:605(b).	
7103(h)(1) ....	41:605(d) (1st, last sentences).	Pub. L. 95-563, § 6(d) (1st, last sentences), as added Pub. L. 101-552, § 6(a), Nov. 15, 1990, 104 Stat. 2745, 2746; Pub. L. 104-106, div. D, title XLIII, § 4322(b)(6), Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 677; Pub. L. 105-85, div. A, title X, § 1073(g)(3), Nov. 18, 1997, 111 Stat. 1906.
7103(h)(2) ....	41:605(d) (2d sentence).	Pub. L. 95-563, § 6(d) (2d sentence), as added Pub. L. 101-552, § 6(a), Nov. 15, 1990, 104 Stat. 2745; Pub. L. 104-320, § 6(1), Oct. 19, 1996, 110 Stat. 3871.
7103(h)(3)(A)	41:605(e) (1st sentence).	Pub. L. 95-563, § 6(e), as added Pub. L. 101-552, § 6(a), Nov. 15, 1990, 104 Stat. 2746; Pub. L. 103-355, title II, § 2352, Oct. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 3322; Pub. L. 104-106, div. D, title XLIII, §§ 4321(a)(7), 4322(b)(6), Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 671, 677; Pub. L. 104-320, § 6(2), Oct. 19, 1996, 110 Stat. 3871; Pub. L. 105-85, div. A, title X, § 1073(g)(3), Nov. 18, 1997, 111 Stat. 1906.
7103(h)(3)(B)	41:605(e) (last sentence).	

In subsection (b)(1)(D) and (2), the word “duly” is omitted as unnecessary.

In subsection (b)(3), the words “of contract appeals” are omitted as unnecessary because of the definition of “agency board” in section 7101 of the revised title.

In subsection (c)(2), the words “this subsection”, which appear in section 5 of the Contract Disputes Act of 1978 (Pub. L. 95-563, 92 Stat. 2384), and which were probably intended to mean “this section”, are translated as “this paragraph” in accordance with the probable intent of Congress.

In subsection (f)(5), the words “the commencement of” are omitted as unnecessary. The words “of the appeal or action” are substituted for “in the event an appeal or suit is so commenced in the absence of a prior

decision by the contracting officer” to eliminate unnecessary words.

### § 7104. Contractor’s right of appeal from decision by contracting officer

(a) APPEAL TO AGENCY BOARD.—A contractor, within 90 days from the date of receipt of a contracting officer’s decision under section 7103 of this title, may appeal the decision to an agency board as provided in section 7105 of this title.

(b) BRINGING AN ACTION DE NOVO IN FEDERAL COURT.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in paragraph (2), and in lieu of appealing the decision of a contracting officer under section 7103 of this title to an agency board, a contractor may bring an action directly on the claim in the United States Court of Federal Claims, notwithstanding any contract provision, regulation, or rule of law to the contrary.

(2) TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY.—In the case of an action against the Tennessee Valley Authority, the contractor may only bring an action directly on the claim in a district court of the United States pursuant to section 1337 of title 28, notwithstanding any contract provision, regulation, or rule of law to the contrary.

(3) TIME FOR FILING.—A contractor shall file any action under paragraph (1) or (2) within 12 months from the date of receipt of a contracting officer’s decision under section 7103 of this title.

(4) DE NOVO.—An action under paragraph (1) or (2) shall proceed de novo in accordance with the rules of the appropriate court.

(Pub. L. 111-350, § 3, Jan. 4, 2011, 124 Stat. 3820.)

## HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
7104(a) .....	41:606.	Pub. L. 95-563, § 7, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2385.
7104(b) .....	41:609(a).	Pub. L. 95-563, § 10(a), Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2388; Pub. L. 97-164, title I, § 161(10), Apr. 2, 1982, 96 Stat. 49.

In subsection (a), the words “of contract appeals” are omitted as unnecessary because of the definition of “agency board” in section 7101 of the revised title.

In subsection (b)(1), the words “United States Court of Federal Claims” are substituted for “United States Claims Court” because of section 902(b)(1) of the Federal Courts Administration Act of 1992 (Pub. L. 102-572, 106 Stat. 4516, 28 U.S.C. 171 note).

### § 7105. Agency boards

(a) ARMED SERVICES BOARD.—

(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—An Armed Services Board of Contract Appeals may be established within the Department of Defense when the Secretary of Defense, after consultation with the Administrator, determines from a workload study that the volume of contract claims justifies the establishment of a full-time agency board of at least 3 members who shall have no other inconsistent duties. Workload studies will be updated at least once every 3 years and submitted to the Administrator.

(2) APPOINTMENT OF MEMBERS AND COMPENSATION.—Members of the Armed Services Board shall be selected and appointed in the same